Muslim Empires

الإمبراطوريات الإسلامية

Outline

Arabia- The First Muslim State

I. Abu Bakr

\*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\* Caliph-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\* Their armies went on to defeat

\*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Berbers

II. Natives of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* In 711 a combined Arab and Berber army invaded and conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Moved into France, but\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Muslims known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled parts of Spain through the 1400s.

Ottoman Empire

III. Muslim Turkish warriors known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to conquer territory.

* The Ottoman army was key to success. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These slave soldiers, called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, converted to Islam. They also used gunpowder.
* In 1453 Ottomans led by Mehmed II used huge cannons to conquer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, defeating the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Mehmed made the city, which the Ottomans called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, his capital.

**The Safavid and Mughal Empires**

*(Pick Three facts for each empire that you will remember from the ppt. slide)*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***The Safavid Empire*** | *The Mughal Empire* |
| *1.*  *2.*  *3.* | *1.*  *2.*  *3.* |

A Mix of Culture

* Muslims generally practiced **tolerance**, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with regard to the people they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Muslims did not ban other religions. Christians and Jews in particular kept many of their rights. They did, however, have to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This cultural blending changed Islam from a mostly Arab religion into a religion that included many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Trade

Along with their goods, Arab merchants took Islamic beliefs to India, Africa, and Southeast Asia, and brought back products.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| China |  |
| India |  |
| Africa |  |
| Southeast Asia |  |
| Europe and Southwest Asia |  |

Growth of Cities

The growing cities of the Muslim world reflected the blending of cultures.

1.Baghdad: located in present day\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:located in Spain

The Arts

Many mosques feature large domes and graceful **minarets**,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Muslim artists also turned to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. They made sayings from the Qur’an into works of art.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This collection includes tales about legendary characters such as Sinbad, Aladdin, and Ali Baba.